

ANGLAIS

THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES

Are these statements TRUE or FALSE? (Question for all topics)

- 1) Most of the TWC were colonized before.
- 2) People in the developing countries are lazy.
- 3) We should limit the number of people in there.
- 4) They must be helped to help themselves.
- 5) The developed countries exploit them indirectly.
- 6) Political instabilities are frequent in Africa.
- 7) Unemployment is not noticed there.
- 8) Crime, violence and prostitution are seen there.
- 9) They have tremendous natural richness.
- 10) Capitals and materials are strongly needed.
- 11) They should produce a lot.
- 12) The civil war is a danger for them.
- 13) They are not always victims of natural disasters.
- 14) Almost the TWC have tremendous debt.
- 15) There is no popular upheaval there.
- 16) The difference between classes is so obvious there.
- 17) People in these countries enjoy a precarious health.
- 18) The insecurity is noticed there.
- 19) Superstition prevents them from developing.
- 20) We should build many factories to develop them.
- 21) Illiteracy is of high rate there.
- 22) Overpopulation due to the high birthrate is to reduce.

LOVE AND OTHER PROBLEMS

- 1) Training or education related to love is necessary.
- 2) We must be mature before loving.
- 3) Maturity is a basic condition to prevent the divorce.
- 4) Parents should educate their girls.
- 5) Careful about the Sexually Transmitted Diseases.
- 6) AIDS is among the fatal STD.
- 7) The cellular phone endangers the education of young people.
- 8) Young people make love so early now.
- 9) The arranged marriage is a good practice.
- 10) Orphan children are piteous.
- 11) The homosexuality is permitted in some rich countries.
- 12) Sexual perversion is a shame.

- 100) There's no cure for AIDS.
- 101) Fidelity and condoms can't help us to avoid the STD.
- 102) Adultery is natural for everyone.
- 103) Men can have many partners.
- 104) Women only must respect their husbands.
- 105) Sexual tourism is very dangerous for money-likers.
- 106) Forced marriage is not normal.
- 107) Prostitution is a good way to get money.
- 108) Rapists must be fought against.
- 109) Faithfulness is a pillar of an eternal marriage.

THE ENVIRONMENT

- 1) Our environment is degrading endlessly.
- 2) We should do reforestation during the dry season.
- 3) The ozone layer is holy.
- 4) The UV sunbeams are dangerous for us.
- 5) Factories and cars pollute the air.
- 6) The deforestation spoils the environment.
- 7) Our precious woods are exploited illegally.
- 8) Slash and burn plus bush-fire damage our surrounding.
- 9) A good and clear environment attracts tourists.
- 10) The rubbish renders our town dirty.
- 11) The WC is compulsory for every lodging.
- 12) Poachers and hunters must be supervised.
- 13) Increase the number of rangers.
- 14) Protected area and parks are not necessary.
- 15) The forest is the shelter of some plants and animals.
- 16) The tropical rainforest attracts rain.
- 17) We can get fire-woods, planks and medicines from the forests.
- 18) Madagascar is a sanctuary of the nature.
- 19) Our natural landscape is wonderful.
- 20) Some plants and animals here can't be seen anywhere.

UNEMPLOYMENT

- 1) It is very acute in the Developing Countries.
- 2) The low level of education is one of its causes.
- 3) The use of computer reduces the job opportunity.
- 4) To be out of job is our youngsters' problem.
- 5) It may entail the violence and criminality.
- 6) The work conditions are very harsh in the free zones.
- 7) Build many factories to reduce the joblessness.

- 8) Drug-taking and alcoholic drinks may cause the dismissal.
- 9) Be sober if you are employed.
- 10) There are just few civil servants here.
- 11) They don't receive good wages.
- 12) Foreigners are often the owners of some factories.
- 13) Craftsmanship is a good solution for it.
- 14) Professional schools don't exist here.
- 15) The versatility is a plus if you look for a job.
- 16) Trainings are needed to improve their capacity.
- 17) Working children is against the laws.
- 18) There are too many jobless persons here.
- 19) Newspapers provide some job opportunities.
- 20) Societies need experienced people.

AIDS

- 1) Even the animals can catch the AIDS.
- 2) It is a deadly or fatal disease.
- 3) There's no cure for AIDS up to now.
- 4) It is a shame for you and your family.
- 5) Abstinence and condoms are helpful to prevent it.
- 6) An AIDS-carrier is exposed to all illnesses.
- 7) Our defense is destroyed by the HIV.
- 8) It kills our white cells and red ones.
- 9) Sex and blood are not its origin.
- 10) Don't pay attention to bloody equipments.
- 11) Whores are AIDS transmitters.
- 12) You may lose your job if you are positive.
- 13) AIDS is the final stage of a positive person.
- 14) A mother can transmit the AIDS virus to her baby.
- 15) You may be isolated in the society.
- 16) AIDS-carriers are burdens for the family.
- 17) They need love and good food.
- 18) The sex abuse is at its origin.
- 19) Drug-taking is helpful to alleviate pains.
- 20) AIDS is not else but "help".
- 21) Everybody may catch AIDS.

CORRUPTION

- 1) It is caused by the emergency to do one thing.
- 2) This is a privilege only for wealthy people.
- 3) It has some dangerous effects in the development.



- 20) Sports may help you to get a job in a society.
- 21) Some people practice sports to have fun or to be well-known.
- 22) Cup and prizes can be offered to losers as well as to winners.

EDUCATION

- 1) We should have knowledge about everything we do.
- 2) It is very crucial in the development of one country.
- 3) If all people are illiterate, it is very hard to instruct them.
- 4) Boys and girls have equal right in the matter of education.
- 5) School-drop outs are caused by poverty and starvation.
- 6) We have sufficient schools and teachers.
- 7) The "kit scolaire" is an efficient method to make children go to school.
- 8) "Strikes" are often seen at the university.
- 9) The private schools play an important role in the education.
- 10) Schools are sometimes located very far from the village of the students.
- 11) Didactic materials and infrastructure are not enough.
- 12) Schools for teachers are not enough here.
- 13) Kindergarten, primary school, secondary school and the high school are the school systems here.
- 14) Going to school is compulsory for children.
- 15) "To be educated" is a right for a child.
- 16) The new technologies and sciences do not allow us to remain analphabets.
- 17) Some people like to have their children as cattle-breeders.
- 18) The syllabus is often changed if there is a change in the government.
- 19) Graduated students won't have any job after studies.
- 20) The school-fees are so expensive for poor people.
- 21) Duties for the exam registration are beyond the purse.

GRAMMAR REVISION

Guided reformulation:

- 1) Prostituting is bad. Picking pocket is bad.
Both
- 2) He is very bad at school. But he succeeds in his exam.
Though
- 3) If you do not work hard, you won't become wealthy.
Unless
- 4) We leave home early. We are afraid of being late.
.....lest.....
- 5) No sooner had it stopped raining than we went out.
Hardly

- 96) Tom greets Sam. Sam greets Tom.
They greet.....
- 97) I do not smoke cigarettes. I do not smoke drugs.
Neither.....
- 98) You can go away or stay here.
Either.....
- 99) They reviewed their lessons. Then they sat for a test.
Before.....
After.....
- 100) You were picnicking and an accident happened.
While.....
When.....
- 101) I prefer learning English to French.
I'd better.....
I'd rather.....

Complete with some adverb particles

- 1) Nobody finds.....her lost golden necklace.
- 2) She looks.....her Mom in general.
- 3) We shall go..... studying after the Bacc.
- 4) It's boring waiting.....you.
- 5) I like filling..... the blanks.
- 6) Give me.....my book if you've finished it.
- 7) We have to stand.....for long.
- 8) He switches.....the light before sleeping.
- 9) She thinks.....his question.
- 10) A car ranan old lady.
- 11) I can't put.....with a bad boy.
- 12) He managed.....patrol the traffic.
- 13) Look.....Everything is destroyed.
- 14) I don't know how to deal.....it.
- 15) It's hard to look.....a job.
- 16) I look.....to your favorable reply.
- 17) Loggers cut.....these trees.
- 18) We put.....decent clothes.
- 19) I'm fedwith politics.
- 20) I saw you make.....the supermarket.
- 21) You can call.....me sometimes.
- 22) The maid looks.....the baby if Mum is out.

Fill in the blanks with some grammatical items.

- 1) We are already.....school.....about 6:30.
- 2) To run is different.....to walk.
- 3) They are not aware.....this story.
- 4) We need it..... cleaning panes.
- 5) I am ready.....explain it to her.
- 6) He takes.....his hat before his speech.
- 7) It is a made.....story.
- 8) She coughs.....speaking out loud.
- 9) Look! It is a poisonous insect.
- 10) We are run.....of money.
- 11) Parents must set.....discussion at home.
- 12) My friend is.....18 years old.
- 13) They don't believe.....miracles.
- 14) You are the responsible.....this affair.
- 15) You should pick me.....at home.
- 16) The prices of goods are.....my purse.
- 17) You must be.....time.
- 18) Send my regards.....your parents.
- 19) He has been ill.....Monday.
- 20) I'll drop it.....you are not ready.
- 21) We learn it.....the mass media.
- 22) I can do it.....your help.
- 23) Switchthe radio. It's late at night.
- 24) Come! You can beat him.
- 25) Stupid! Why don't you give.....robbing one's possessions?

Choose the one correct answer

- 1) He wants (become/to become) a pilot.
- 2) I am fond of (to fish/fishing) eels.
- 3) We study well in view to (pass/passing) the exam with success.
- 4) You manage (to do/doing) this exercise.
- 5) They start (singing/to sing) a melodious song.
- 6) You'd better (check/to check) a dictionary.
- 7) He can't help (love/loving) you.
- 8) (Surfing /to surf) is my favorite hobby.
- 9) We are tired of (to run/running)
- 10) You make me (think/to think) deeply.
- 11) They ought (to come/come) back here.
- 12) It's no use (to quarrel/quarrelling).
- 13) We are eager (to go/go) on holidays.

- 191 I teased (mock/to mock/mock) at someone.
 192 She is good at (dance/dancing).
 193 I enjoy (to joke/joking).
 194 He stopped (to take/taking) marijuana.
 195 I don't care about (bet/betting).
 196 I am used (to sleep/to sleeping) late.
 197 We are on the verge of (to leave/leaving).

Supply the correct tenses of the verbs between brackets.

1. If we (to take) him to the doctor, he would not have been dead.
 2. If I (to be) you, I would leave this haunted house.
 3. If we work hard, we (to sweat) abundantly.
 4. If it is dark, we can't (to see) clearly.
 5. If you go to France, you (to visit) the Eiffel Tower.
 6. If I had known, I not (to go) out with her.
 7. If it is stormy, there (to be) heavy rain with lightning and thunder claps.
 8. If I had been a woman, I (to bear) 30 babies.
 9. Had I seen you, I (to take) you to the theatre.
 10. If I saw a lion here, I (to kill) it myself.
 11. If we had not be colonized, we (to be) industrialized.
 12. If you are Malagasy, you (to like) friendship.
 13. If I (to have) wings, I would have flown all over the world.
 14. If we (to want) to get our Bacc, we have to study well.
 15. Had I been God, I not (to create) the reptiles.
 16. If I (to be) a boy, I would practice various martial arts.

SUJETS TYPES

SUJET TYPE 1: Bacc 2011 série A

TEXT: Water and Soil

All living beings must eat and drink. For this reason, two things have always had to be studied very carefully everywhere in the world where people live. One of these things is water. The other is the soil where food is grown in.

Plants must drink, too, and systems of irrigation have existed right from the early times in our history. In modern times, in places like the valley of the Nile of the River Volta, irrigation systems are being constructed now to make the work of the farmers much more efficient and much less likely to be spoilt by drought than it used to be. All over the world water is being used more efficiently than ever.

Nowadays, farmers are helped in their work by experts. All these experts have been trained in agricultural colleges or at special centres. Some of them study the problems of erosion. In some parts of Africa, the heavy rain which falls in the rainy seasons carries the good soil away from the fields where it is not needed

and only leaves stones and poor soil on which can grow very few crops. When the soil is carried away from the fields, we say that erosion is happening in them and that it must be prevented.

QUESTIONS:

A- READING COMPREHENSION (07 points)

- I. Find in the text:
 1. The synonym of: "dwell" ≈
 2. The opposite of: "in the old days" ≠
- II. True, False or ING. Justify if true or false:
 1. All living beings need to eat and drink.
 2. Heavy rain makes the soil good.
- III. Answer these questions:
 1. What has always been done to help the farmers in their work?
 2. Explain in your own words, what is erosion?
- IV. Complete with a word from the text:
 1. Taking vitamins and calcium is _____ when people want to prevent from diseases.
 2. People suffer from the environmental destruction such as drought and _____.
- V. Reorder the following ideas as they appear in the text:
 1. In addition, plants need water.
 2. But, the problems of erosion appear after the heavy rain.
 3. Water and food are very necessary in human beings' life.
 4. This is why farmers built irrigation systems.

B- GRAMMAR IN USE: (02 points)

Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate grammatical items.

Our globe (1) warmer and warmer (2) of the following reasons: (3) the environment (4) been destroyed by ourselves; next, drought (5) melting of the ice appear. But, most of us (6) not know (7) will happen (8) the future.

C- INDIRECT TEST OF SPEAKING: (04 points)

- I. Match the corresponding utterances

A	B
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What's the Town Hall like? 2. My mother's at the hospital. 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Oh dear! What happened? b) I like chocolate. c) It is one of the most beautiful buildings in town. d) Hospital is a health centre.

III. Complete the following dialogue.

- Person 1: (1) _____ ?
 Person 2: I'm 60, I'm small.
 Person 1: (2) _____ ?
 Person 2: About 45 kilos.
 Person 1: I think you should eat healthy food.
 Person 2: (3) _____ ?
 Person 1: It's a pleasure.

D- WRITING: (07 points)

Do you think that young people should always ask their parents to guide them? (in about 120 words)

SUJET TYPE 2: Bacc C- D 2011

TEXT: Fighting a very clever malaria mosquito.

Donald Dickerson, PMI advisor of the USAID Mission in Madagascar, knows what kind of illness he's trying to control.

"I was first diagnosed with malaria when I was working in Ghana. You get chills, your temperature goes up and down, and everything aches." In Madagascar, he's been combating the disease for almost three years now as he manages the Presidential Malaria Initiative (PMI).

The PMI program is an initiative of the American government which spreads over 17 countries in Africa. Madagascar was part of the third wave of countries and malaria program activities started here in 2007. (...)

Dickerson says that "we have four ways to fight Malaria: we use bed nets, indoor spraying, preventive treatment for pregnant women and prompt treatment of malaria cases. (...) But, there is a discussion among international health workers about our goals. Can we really eliminate malaria or should we just try to get it to the levels of a minor public health nuisance? I think if we can get the levels down, we can reduce the burden significantly."

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QUESTIONS

A. Reading comprehension: (7points)

- I. Find in the text: (1pt)
 1 - The equivalent of "hurts" ≈
 2 - The opposite of "decreases" ≠
- II. Choose the best answer: (1pt)
 1. You get chills means:

- a) You feel shivery.
 b) You eat chilli.
 c) You get chilli.
2. Donald Dickerson began combating malaria,
 a) At the same time as the program activities started.
 b) One year after the program activities started.
 c) One year before the program activities started.
- III. Say if the following statements are true or false. Justify your answer. (2pts)
 1. Donald Dickerson once had malaria.
 2. He is optimistic as far as fighting malaria is concerned.
- IV. Complete with words from the text: (1pt)
 1. The trouble with young people nowadays is that they do not know their.....
 2. During the rainy season, the of water go up.
- V. Answer the following questions: (2pts)
 1. What is Donald Dickerson's job?
 2. How can malaria be fought?

B. Grammar in use: (2points)

Fill in each blank with a grammatical item.

The Robinsons expecting guests for dinner. The guests were due to arrive..... six thirty. It was a quarter to seven they not appeared yet.

C. Indirect test of speaking: (4points)

I. Make the following sentences more formal: (1pt)

1. C'm on and join us!
 2. Wipe your feet before you enter!

II. Complete the following dialogue: (3pts)

Kate: What are you doing?

Betty: I'm cutting my hair.

Kate:?

Betty: Yes, please. That's very kind of you.

Kate:?

Betty: Oh, Kate, it's marvellous

Kate: It's a pleasure.

D. Writing: (7points)

Why should we protect our environment? (about 60 words)